

MTH 621/Peszynska/Fall 2008

Assignment 2

Please show all your work. Use proper mathematical notation.

1. Discuss existence and uniqueness of solutions to the following BVP:

$$u'' = x, x \in (0, 1),$$

with homogeneous a) Dirichlet and b) Neumann boundary conditions.

Does the answer change when you consider the problem posed on  $(-1, 1)$  instead on  $(0, 1)$  ?

2. Let  $u$  solve  $u'' + ku = 0$ , where  $k > 0$ . Consider an IVP for this equation with  $u(0) = 0, u'(0) = 1$  given.  
Consider a BVP for this equation with  $u(0) = 0, u(1) = 0$ .  
Discuss the well-posedness for both cases.

3. Find and sketch the regions in the  $xy$  plane where the equation

$$(1 + x)u_{xx} + 2xyu_{xy} - y^2u_{yy} = 0$$

is elliptic, hyperbolic, or parabolic.

4. Let  $k$  be an arbitrary real constant. Depending on  $k$ , determine the type and transform the equation  $u_{xx} + 2u_{xy} + ku_{yy} = 0$  where  $k$  to a canonical form, by changing variable. Propose the general solution whenever possible.